

## **APPENDIX 38**

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# Nonattainment Diagnostics Part Deux

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## Analytical Diagnostics Team

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## "Problem" Segments: Non-attaining at 170 TN

	1985 Cbseg '93-'95	1990 Base '93-'95	2007 Scenario '93-'95	Trib Strategy '93-'95	180 Load Scenario '93-'95	179 Load Scenario '93-'95	170 Load Scenario '93-'95	E3 2010 Scenario '93-'95	All Forest Scenario '93-'95
Open Water	CBP/H	8.6%	7.0%	2.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
	GUNOH	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%
	MANMH	0.4%	0.6%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%	6.1%	0.0%
	MAT/H	34.3%	38.7%	34.5%	12.1%	12.1%	11.5%	11.3%	0.0%
	MPCOH	33.1%	42.3%	32.3%	25.0%	17.9%	4.6%	4.6%	0.0%
	PIMKTE	11.0%	11.0%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	2.3%	0.7%	0.7%
	SEVMH	20.5%	15.5%	9.0%	6.4%	5.8%	5.8%	1.4%	0.0%
	VPCOH	32.5%	40.9%	32.3%	25.0%	17.9%	4.6%	4.6%	0.0%
	WBEMH	15.3%	11.1%	15.3%	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%
	WCNMH	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	4.4%
Deep Water	WSTMH	9.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
	YAKMH	17.6%	24.0%	6.6%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%
	CBSMH	9.6%	6.9%	1.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	CHSMH	35.5%	24.7%	15.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	0.5%	0.4%
	EASMH	25.4%	5.7%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Deep Channel	MAGMH	34.8%	34.8%	34.8%	15.9%	3.4%	3.4%	0.5%	0.5%
	MDSMH	11.8%	9.1%	4.2%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.1%

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## Open Water: General Findings

- 10 out of 12 OW problem segments are located in small tributaries represented by 1 or 2 WQSTM grid cells that overlap land, thus take load inputs directly
- Numerically, they represent 13% of Bay segments
- By volume, they represent about 1% of the Bay's Open Water

MANMH                    POCOH, POCTF                    WSTMH



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## Open Water: General Findings

Generally, non-attainment in any given segment results from 2 or more of the following factors:

- (1) \* Less-than-expected change in DO concentrations from calibration to E3 scenario;
- (2) \* Range of simulated DO concentrations well outside range of observed DO concentrations;
- (3) Unusually and/or very low observed DO concentrations, which are very difficult to "scenario" into "Open Water" attainment under any conditions

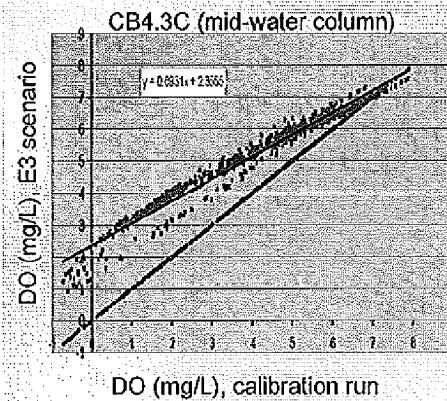
\* These factors likely result from limitations in the estuarine model's ability to integrate multiple drivers of DO concentrations in shallow, shore-adjacent cells.

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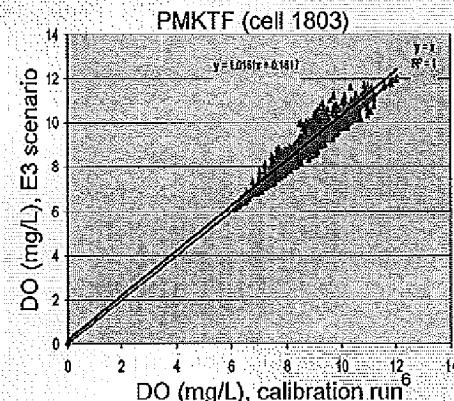
## Open Water: General Findings

- (1) Less-than-expected change in DO concentrations from calibration to E3 scenario

Load reductions reduce hypoxia:



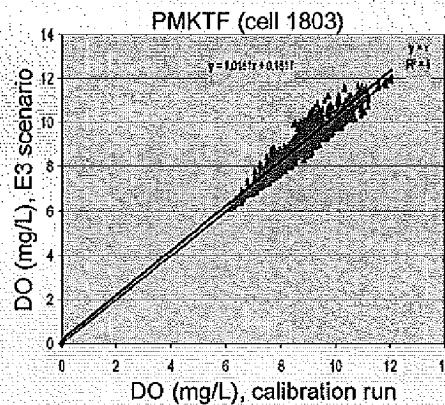
Little response to load reductions:



## Open Water: General Findings

(1) Less-than-expected change in DO concentrations from calibration to E3 scenario

Little response to load reductions:

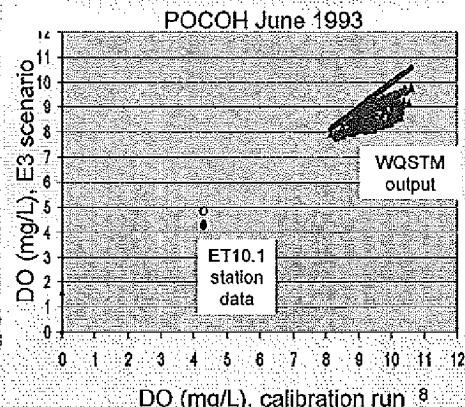
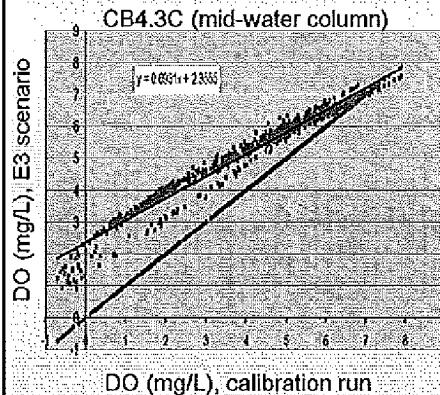


- Observed almost universally in problem segments
- Not observed in all months
- When poor response occurs in month with measured violations, result is persistent non-attainment

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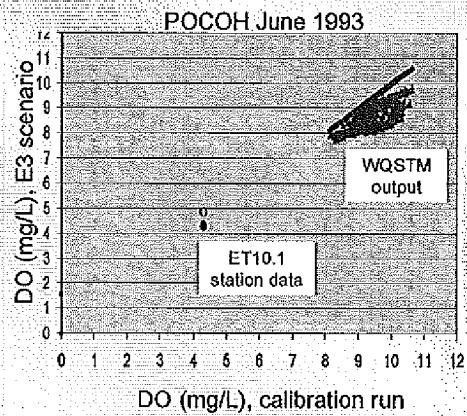
## Open Water: General Findings

(2) Range of simulated DO concentrations well outside range of observed DO concentrations



## Open Water: General Findings

(2) Range of simulated DO concentrations well outside range of observed DO concentrations



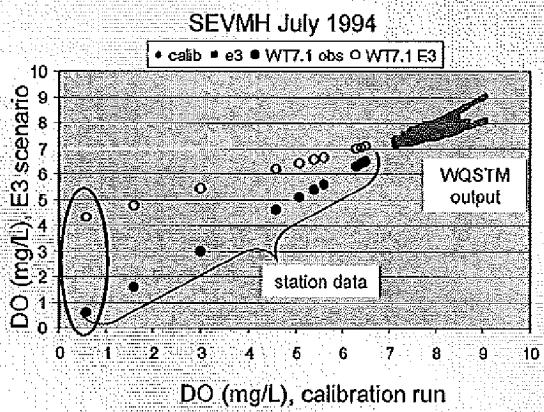
- Observed almost universally in problem segments
  - Varying degrees of severity
- Shallow waters adjacent to land (thus direct watershed model inputs)
- Reduces confidence in ability of regression equation to effectively represent system's response to load reductions

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## Open Water: General Findings

(3) Unusually and/or very low observed DO concentrations, which are very difficult to "scenario" into "Open Water" attainment under any conditions

		observed	E3
year	month	vto rate	vto rate
1993	6	25.9%	0.0%
1993	7	25.4%	25.4%
1993	8	14.0%	0.0%
1993	9	0.0%	0.0%
1994	6	25.4%	13.4%
1994	7	14.0%	0.7%
1994	8	14.0%	0.0%
1994	9	24.6%	0.0%
1995	6	40.0%	0.0%
1995	7	14.0%	0.0%
1995	8	57.5%	40.4%
1995	9	40.0%	12.0%



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## Open Water: General Findings

### Additional Lines of Evidence For Anticipated Response and Attainment

Cbsqg
CB7PH
GUNOH
MANMH
MDATE
MPCOH
PMKTF
SEVMH
VPCOH
WBEMH
WICMH
WSTMH
YRKMH

1. Are violations isolated or persistent?

2. What is condition of nearby waters?

3. What is the estimated response to load reductions in nearby, deeper regions?

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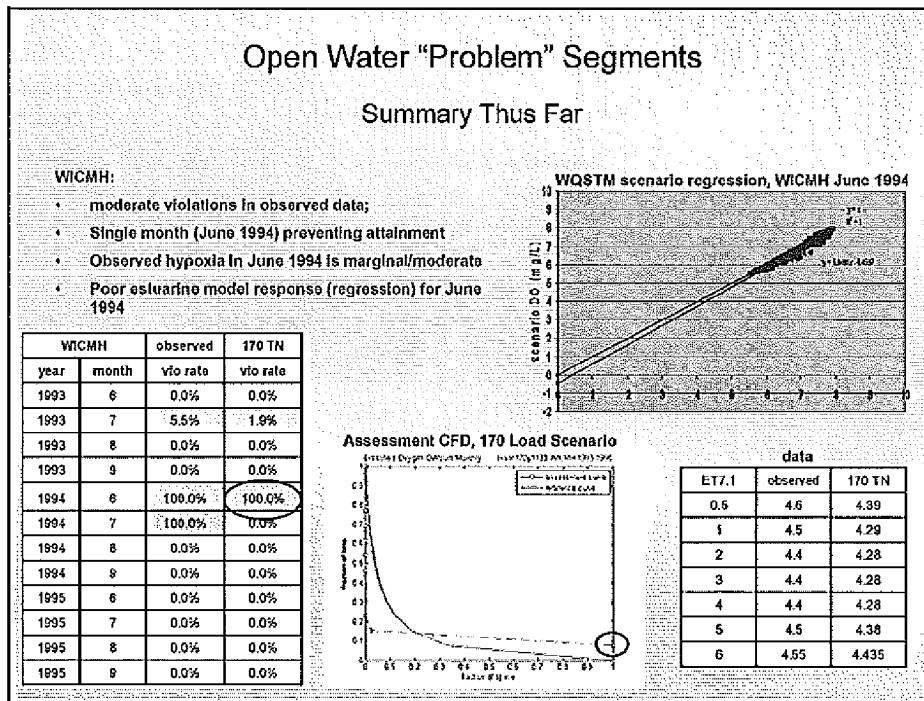
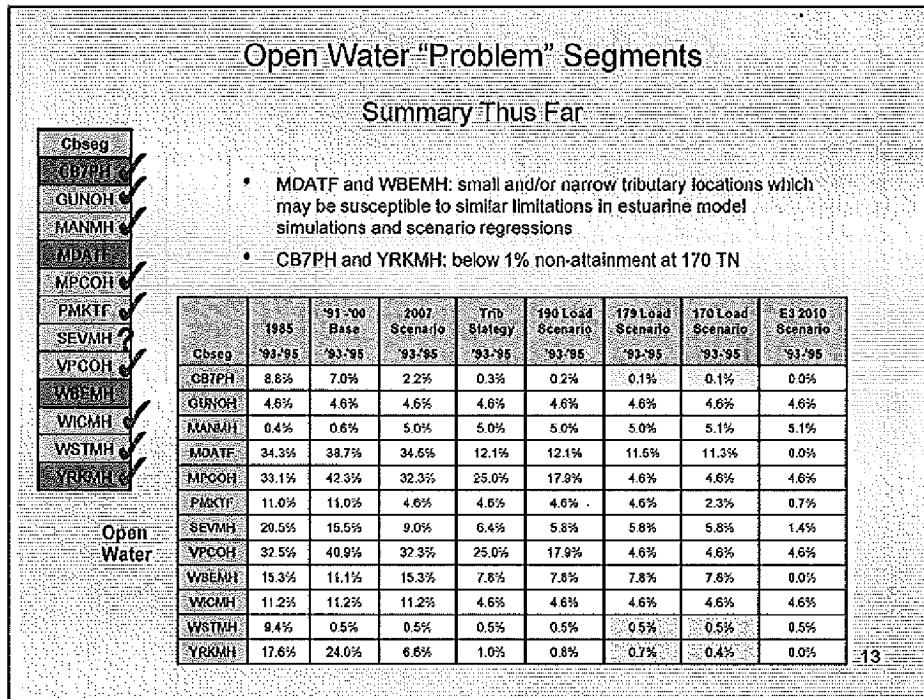
## Open Water "Problem" Segments

### Summary Thus Far

Cbsqg
CB7PH
GUNOH
MANMH
MDATE
MPCOH
PMKTF
SEVMH
VPCOH
WBEMH
WICMH
WSTMH
YRKMH

- GUNOH: generally healthy DO conditions; 1 unusually low observation; poor regression behavior; nearby regions attain with moderate load reductions
- MANMH: few observed DO violations; poor simulation and regression behavior; most nearby segments attain by 170 Load scenario or sooner
- WICMH: single month prevents attainment at 170 TN; month shows marginal hypoxia (~4.4 mg/L) and poor estuarine model fit
- VPCOH, POCTF: represented by same monitoring station and model cell. Single month (June 1993) prevents attainment at 170TN; month shows marginal hypoxia (4.3 mg/L) and poor estuarine model fit
- WSTMH: 2 months with unusually low bottom DO preventing attainment; values well outside range of simulations; nearby segments (e.g. RHDMH, CB4MH OW) attain
- SEVMH: substantial violations in observed data; substantial reduction in violations with load reductions; very low bottom DO values outside range of model simulations

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## Open Water "Problem" Segments

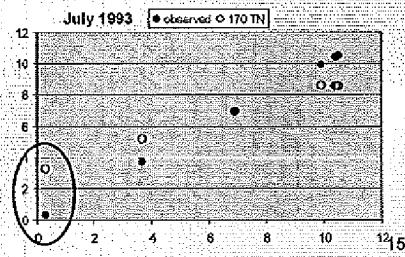
### Summary Thus Far

#### SEVMH:

- substantial violations in observed data;
- moderate reduction in violations with load reductions;
- very low bottom DO concentrations outside range of model simulations
- 6 out of 7 months with persistent violations have observed upper pycnocline boundaries

Obseg	SEVMH	observed	170 TN
year	month	vio rate	vio rate
CBZPH			
GUNOH	6	25.0%	0.0%
ANMH	7	25.4%	25.4%
MDATE	8	14.0%	0.0%
MPCOH	9	0.0%	0.0%
PMKTF	6	25.4%	25.4%
1994	7	14.0%	1.8%
SEVMH	8	14.0%	0.0%
VPCOH	9	24.6%	3.6%
WBEMH	6	40.0%	4.8%
WICMH	7	14.0%	0.0%
WSTMH	8	67.5%	67.5%
YRMMH	9	40.0%	40.0%

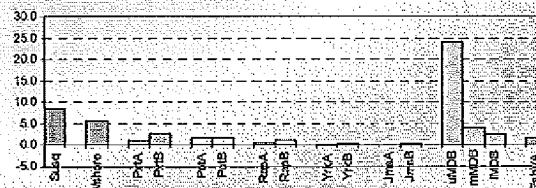
months with vios at 170 TN	upper pyc	lower pyc
Jul-93	y	n
Jun-94	y	n
Jul-94	n	n
Sep-94	y	y
Jun-95	y	n
Aug-95	y	n
Sep-95	y	y



## Deep Water/Deep Channel Segments

### Preliminary Findings: CHSMH

mean DO change (ug/L)(mpN or 100hourP)



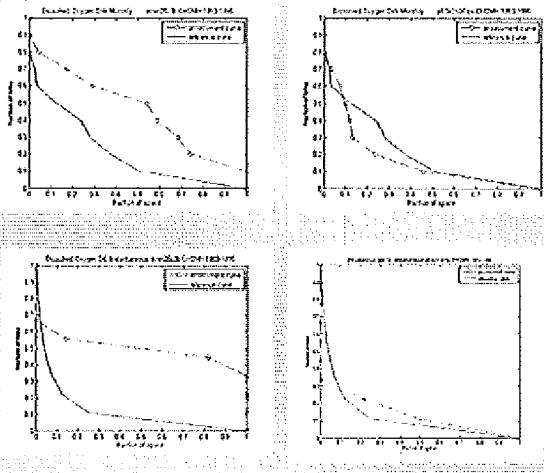
CHSMH DW	observed	E3	
year	month	vio rate	vio rate
1993	6	74.0%	3.4%
1993	7	68.1%	45.7%
1993	8	54.1%	12.2%
1994	7	17.2%	7.5%
1994	8	4.1%	0.0%
1994	9	29.2%	9.9%
1995	7	100.0%	23.7%
1995	8	58.8%	13.1%
1995	9	0.0%	0.0%

CHSMH/DG	observed	E3	
year	month	vio rate	vio rate
1993	8	100.0%	0.0%
1993	7	100.0%	50.0%
1993	8	81.9%	22.2%
1993	9	0.0%	0.0%
1994	7	14.1%	0.0%
1994	9	0.0%	0.0%
1995	8	100.0%	0.0%
1995	9	0.0%	0.0%

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## Deep Water/Deep Channel Segments

### Preliminary Findings: CHSMH



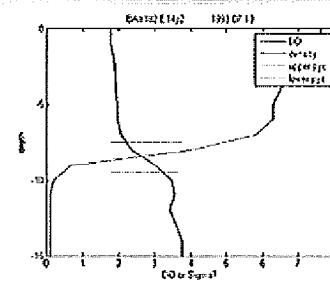
	upper pyc	lower pyc
1993_6_1	3.5	10.5
1993_6_2	5.5	nd
1993_7_1	7.5	9.5
1993_7_2	6.5	nd
1993_8_1	4.5	12.5
1993_8_2	7.5	8.5
1993_9_1	nd	
1993_9_2	nd	
1994_6_1	nd	
1994_6_2	nd	
1994_7_1	6.5	11.5
1994_7_2	nd	
1994_8_1	nd	
1994_8_2	4	nd
1994_9_1	4.5	nd
1994_9_2	2.5	5.5
1995_6_1	nd	
1995_6_2	nd	
1995_7_1	nd	
1995_7_2	10.5	nd
1995_8_1	nd	
1995_8_2	7.5	9.5
1995_9_1	1.5	10.5
1995_9_2	nd	

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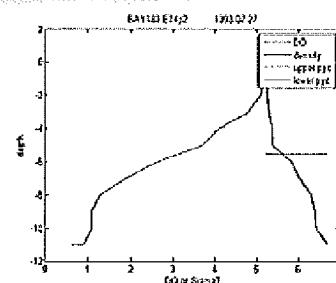
## Deep Water/Deep Channel Segments

### Preliminary Findings: CHSMH

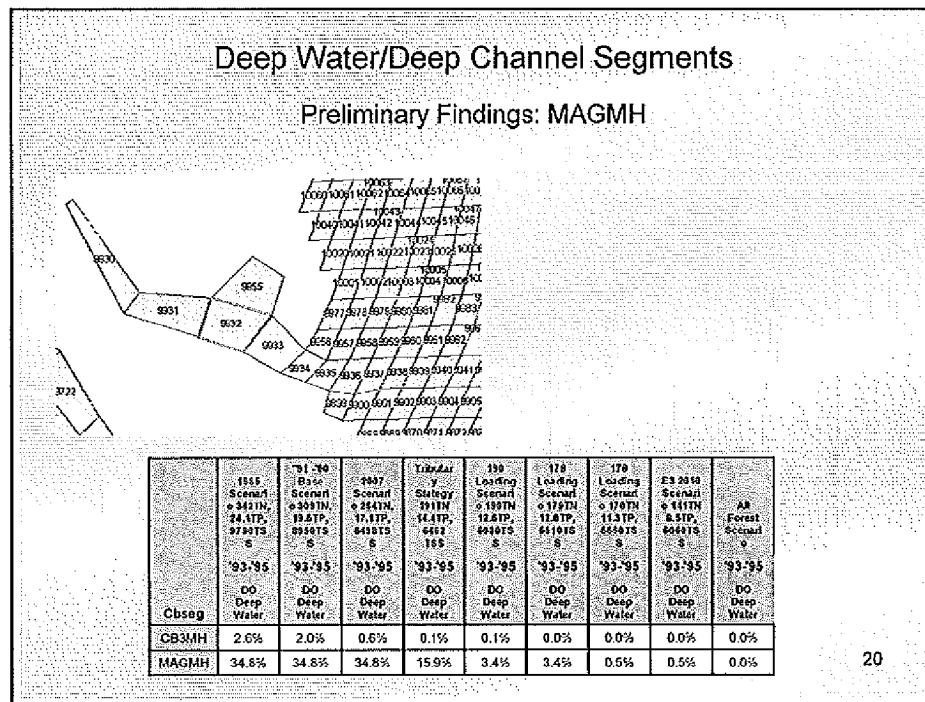
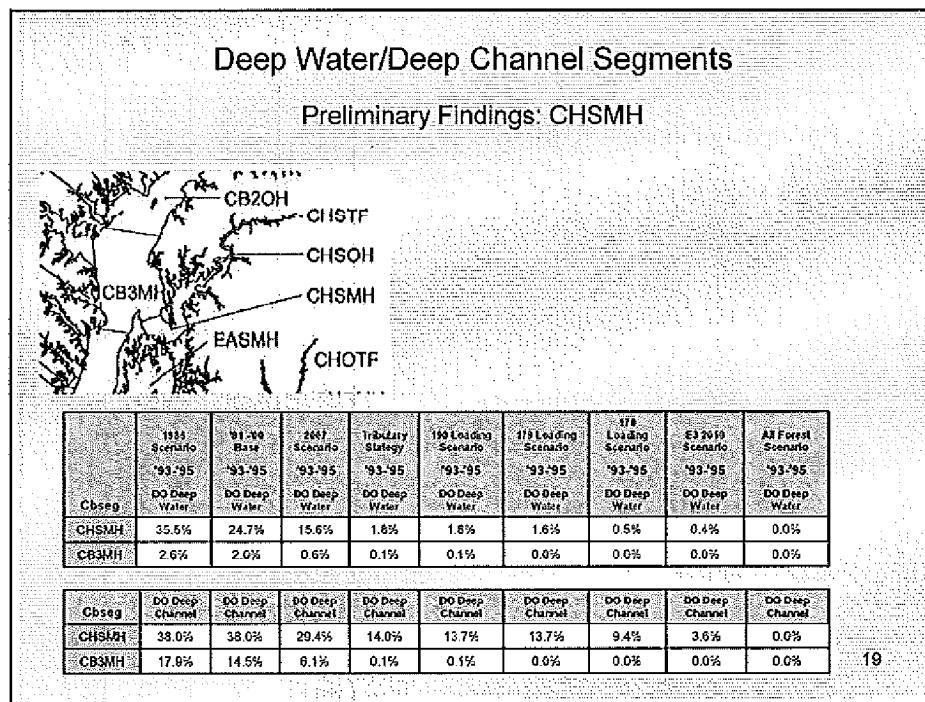
July 13, 1993



July 27, 1993



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## Deep Water/Deep Channel Segments

### Preliminary Findings: MAGMH

July 1995

		observed	170 TN
depth		DO (mg/L)	DO (mg/L)
0.5	7.1	7.15	
1	7.1	7.15	
2	6.9	6.45	
3	5.3	5.9	
4	0.6	4.28	
5	0.4	4.21	

Sept 1995

		observed	170 TN
WT6.1		DO (mg/L)	DO (mg/L)
0.5	6	6.32	
1	5.7	6.11	
2	3.8	4.76	
3	0.3	2.06	
4	0.65	2.485	

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## Deep Water/Deep Channel Segments

### Preliminary Findings

	1985	'91-'00 Base	2007 Scenario	Trib Status	190 Load Scenario	170 Load Scenario	170 Load Scenario
<b>Deep Water</b>							
Cbreg	9.8%	6.9%	1.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
CB5MH	9.8%	24.7%	15.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	0.5%
CHSMH	35.5%	24.7%	15.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	0.5%
EASMH	25.4%	5.7%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%
MAGMH	34.6%	34.8%	34.8%	15.9%	3.4%	3.4%	0.5%
MDSMH	11.8%	9.1%	4.2%	1.5%	1.3%	0.8%	0.6%
<b>Deep Channel</b>							
CHSMH	38.0%	35.0%	29.4%	14.0%	13.7%	13.7%	9.4%
EASMH	31.5%	26.1%	12.9%	2.3%	1.3%	0.3%	0.0%

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